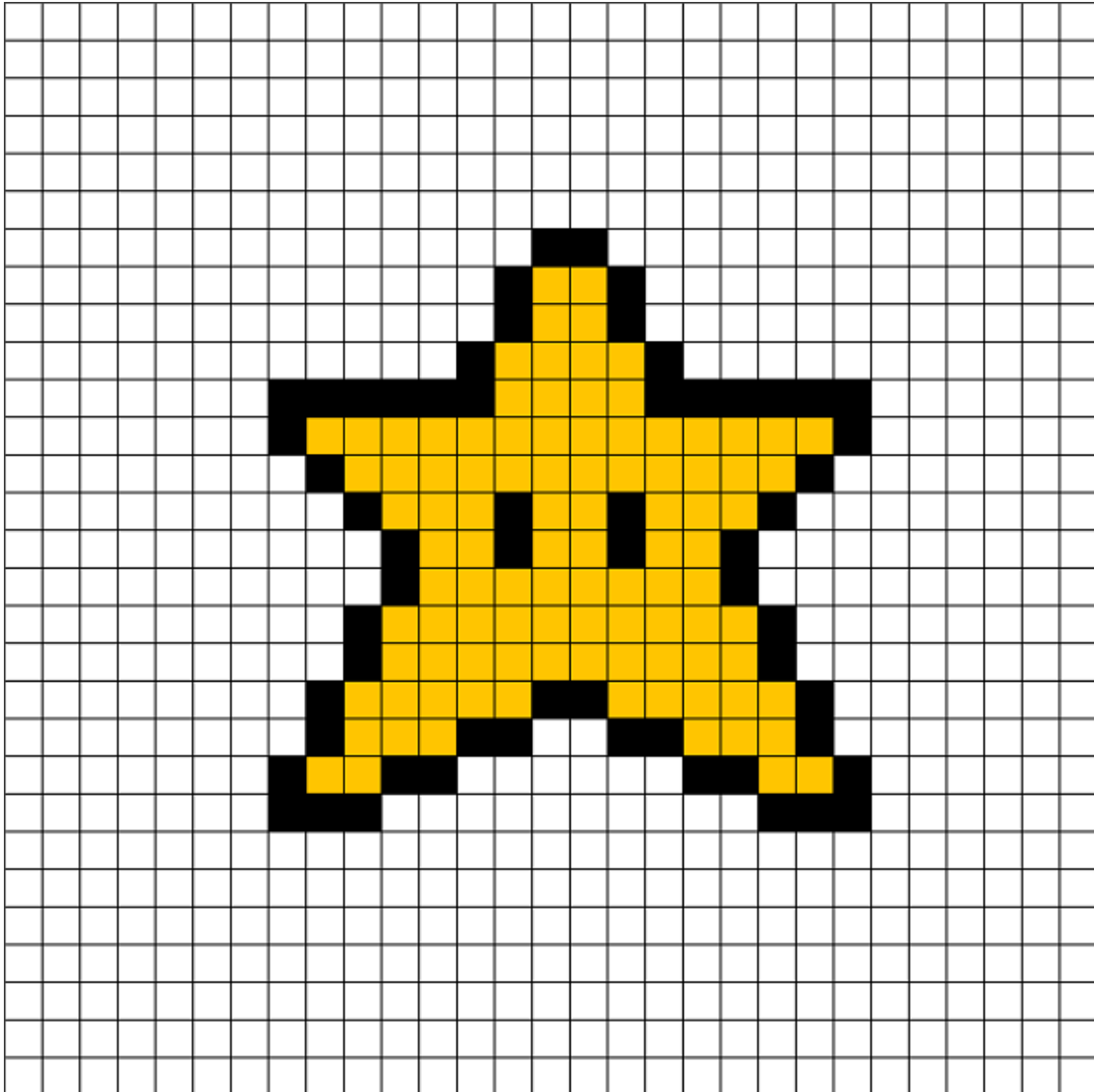


## Estrella de Super Mario



### Colores usados

